

This final judgment resolves two cases pending in this Court: San Diego County Water Authority v. Metropolitan Water District of Southern California et al., Case No. CPF-10-510830 ("the 2010 Case"), and San Diego County Water Authority v. Metropolitan Water District of Southern California et al., Case No. CPF-12-512466 ("the 2012 Case").

Plaintiff San Diego County Water Authority ("San Diego") filed its Petition/Complaint in the 2010 Case on June 11, 2010. The Petition/Complaint raised three causes of action challenging Defendant Metropolitan Water District of Southern California's ("Met") rates set for calendar years 2011 and 2012: a First Cause of Action for Writ of Mandate, a Second Cause of Action for Declaratory Relief, and a Third Cause of Action for Determination of Invalidity pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure § 860 et seq. and Government Code §§ 53511 and 66022.

The First Amended Petition/Complaint, filed October 27, 2011, added five additional causes of action: a Fourth Cause of Action for Breach of Contract, a Fifth Cause of Action for Breach of the Implied Covenant of Good Faith and Fair Dealing, a Sixth Cause of Action for Breach of Fiduciary Duty, a Seventh Cause of Action for Declaratory Relief re: Met's Rate Structure Integrity ("RSI") Clause, and an Eighth Cause of Action for Declaratory Relief re: Preferential Rights Calculation. On January 4, 2012, the Court sustained, without leave to amend, Met's demurrer to San Diego's Fifth Cause of Action for Breach of the Implied Covenant of Good Faith and Fair Dealing, and Sixth Cause of Action for Breach of Fiduciary Duty.

The operative Third Amended Petition/Complaint, filed January 23, 2013, contained a First Cause of Action for Writ of Mandate, a Second Cause of Action for Declaratory Relief, a Third Cause of Action for Determination of Invalidity pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure § 860 et seq. and Government Code §§ 53511 and 66022, a Fourth Cause of Action for Breach of Contract, a Fifth Cause of Action for Declaratory Relief re: Met's RSI Clause, and a Sixth Cause of Action for Declaratory Relief re: Preferential Rights Calculation.

The Petition/Complaint in the 2012 Case was filed on June 8, 2012, and included three causes of action challenging Met's calendar year 2013 and 2014 rates—a First Cause of Action for Writ of Mandate, a Second Cause of Action for Declaratory Relief, and a Third Cause of Action for Determination of Invalidity pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure § 860 et seq. and

Government Code §§ 53511 and 66022—as well as a Fourth Cause of Action for Breach of Contract.

Met answered the various petitions/complaints.1

The Court coordinated the 2010 and 2012 Cases for discovery and trial,² and bifurcated the bench trial. On December 4, 2013, the Court granted summary adjudication in Met's favor on the Fifth Cause of Action in the 2010 Case for Declaratory Relief re: Met's RSI Clause.

The first phase of the bifurcated bench trial, on the First, Second, and Third Causes of Action in both the 2010 and 2012 Cases (the "Rate Setting Challenges"), was held on December 17-23, 2013, with closing argument on January 23, 2014.

After issuing a tentative Statement of Decision and giving the parties the opportunity to file objections, the Court issued a final Statement of Decision on the Rate Setting Challenges on April 24, 2014. The Court ruled in San Diego's favor on each of the First, Second and Third Causes of Action, and invalidated each of Met's System Access Rate, System Power Rate, Water Stewardship Rate, and wheeling rate for both the 2011-2012 and 2013-2014 rate cycles. *Id.* The April 24, 2014 Statement of Decision on the Rate Setting Challenges is incorporated herein by reference.

The Court then held the second phase of the bifurcated bench trial on the Fourth and Sixth Causes of Action in the 2010 Case, and the Fourth Cause of Action in the 2012 Case, on March 30, April 1-2 and April 27-29, 2015, with closing argument on June 5, 2015. After issuing a tentative Statement of Decision and allowing the parties an opportunity to object, the Court issued

Imperial Irrigation District answered the first three causes of action in the operative Petitions/Complaints in both cases, siding with San Diego, and at its request was later dismissed from both cases. Utility Consumers' Action Network answered the first three causes of action in the original Petition/Complaint in the 2010 Case, also siding with San Diego, but not the operative Petition/Complaint in either case. The City of Glendale, Municipal Water District of Orange County, City of Torrance, Las Virgenes Municipal Water District, West Basin Municipal Water District, Foothill Municipal Water District, City of Los Angeles, and Three Valleys Municipal Water District answered the first three causes of action in the operative Petitions/Complaints in both cases, siding with Met. Eastern Municipal Water District and Western Municipal Water District answered the first three causes of action in the Petition/Complaint in the 2012 Case, also siding with Met.

The Court informally coordinated the cases and they retain separate court files. The cases were not coordinated formally pursuant to Code of Civil Procedure § 404.

a final Statement of Decision on August 28, 2015. As to the breach of contract claims (the Fourth Cause of Action in both the 2010 and 2012 Cases), the Court found Met liable for breach of contract and concluded that "San Diego is entitled to \$188,295,602 plus interest." Aug. 28, 2015 SOD at 29. As to the preferential rights claim (the Sixth Cause of Action in the 2010 Case), the Court concluded that "San Diego is entitled to a judicial declaration (a) that Met's current methodology for calculating San Diego's preferential rights violates § 135 of the Metropolitan Water District Act; and (b) directing Met to include San Diego's payments for the transportation of water under the Exchange Agreement³ in Met's calculation of San Diego's preferential rights." *Id.* The August 28, 2015 Statement of Decision is also incorporated here by reference.

On October 8, 2015, a hearing was held on San Diego's Motion for Prejudgment Interest. An Order Granting San Diego's Motion for Prejudgment Interest was entered on October 9, 2015. A further hearing was held on October 30, 2015, on San Diego's Motion to Correct the October 9 Order. The Court ultimately awarded San Diego \$46,637,180 in prejudgment interest on its breach of contract causes of action in the 2010 and 2012 Cases.

All claims and causes of action pending before this Court in this action have now been fully and finally adjudicated.

ACCORDINGLY, it is HEREBY ORDERED that:

1. Final judgment is ENTERED in favor of San Diego and against Met, and all other persons, on the First, Second, and Third Causes of Action in the 2010 and 2012 Cases, for the reasons stated in the April 24, 2014 Statement of Decision. Met's System Access Rate, System Power Rate, Water Stewardship Rate, and Met's wheeling rate, for calendar years 2011, 2012, 2013 and 2014, are unlawful, unconstitutional (2013 and 2014 rates only) and invalid. This judgment, "if no appeal is taken, or if taken and the judgment is affirmed, shall . . . be forever binding and conclusive, as to all matters [herein] adjudicated or which at that time could have been adjudicated, against [Met] and against all other persons, and the judgment shall permanently

The "Exchange Agreement" refers herein to the October 10, 2003 Amended and Restated Agreement Between the Metropolitan Water District of Southern California and the San Diego County Water Authority for the Exchange of Water. The Exchange Agreement was the source of San Diego's breach of contract claims.

enjoin the institution by any person of any action or proceeding raising any issue as to which the judgment is binding and conclusive." Code Civ. Proc. § 870(a). A peremptory writ of mandate shall issue under seal of this Court, commanding Met to set its future transportation and wheeling rates in a manner consistent with the Court's Statement of Decision, as specifically directed by the writ.

- 2. Final judgment is ENTERED in favor of San Diego and against Met on the Fourth Cause of Action in the 2010 and 2012 Cases. Met shall pay to San Diego damages in the amount of \$188,295,602 on the breach of contract claims, plus prejudgment interest in the amount of \$46,637,180 for a total judgment of \$234,932,782.00. All sums awarded herein shall accrue interest at the rate of 7 percent per annum (simple interest), from the date of entry of this judgment until paid.
- 3. Final judgment is ENTERED in favor of San Diego and against Met on the Sixth Cause of Action in the 2010 Case. Met's current methodology for calculating preferential rights violates § 135 of the Metropolitan Water District Act. Met shall include in its calculation of preferential rights San Diego's payments under the Exchange Agreement, because such payments are not payments for the "purchase of water."
- 4. Final judgment is ENTERED in favor of Met and against San Diego on: (i) the Fifth Cause of Action in the First Amended Petition/Complaint in the 2010 Case for breach of the implied covenant of good faith and fair dealing; (ii) the Sixth Cause of Action in the First Amended Petition/Complaint in the 2010 Case for breach of fiduciary duty; and (iii) the Fifth Cause of Action in the operative Third Amended Petition/Complaint in the 2010 Case, for declaratory relief re: Met's RSI clause.
 - 5. This Court will retain continuing jurisdiction over these cases.
- 6. As the prevailing party, San Diego is entitled to costs and attorneys' fees as permitted by statute and/or the Exchange Agreement. San Diego may submit a memorandum for costs and a motion for an award of attorneys' fees following entry of judgment.

7. This is a final judgment in these actions. IT IS SO ORDERED. Dated: November 18, 2015 **CURTIS E.A. KARNOW** JUDGE OF THE SUPERIOR COURT

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